

FINAL TASK



A.1. You are going to make a presentation in pairs about an international organisation working in your community or region. First choose the organisation you want to talk about and carry out research on some of these topics.

- Background (the organisation's origin, history, mission)
- Main areas of work in East Timor (health, education, youth, women's rights, etc.)
- People involved (working for the organisation, local volunteers, the people it is helping)
- Organisational structure (who is in charge, how is it organised, the different responsibilities people have)
- Financial (where they get their money from and what they spend it on)
- Activities (events, projects, programmes, the work they do, individual stories)
- Opinions (reactions from the community, from the workers, your opinion)
- Benefits (what it brings to the community, how it helps individuals)
- Future (plans, new problems, etc.)

A.2. Here are some useful tips to help you prepare your presentation using a computer with multimedia presentation tools.

- First, prepare the slides for your presentation. Choose a suitable background.
- Make a welcome slide for the audience to look at before you begin (include a title and your names)
- Your second slide should list the topics you are going to talk about.
- Put one topic on each slide. Try to include a picture. Don't put too much text on the slide.
- Decide who is going to talk about which topic.
- Prepare your notes for each topic. Expand on the information you have on the slides.
- Practise giving your presentation to each other. Don't speak too fast.
- Ask your audience for questions at the end.

If you don't have access to a computer with presentation tools, you can follow the same procedure and give your talk using the blackboard for listing the main points and cards or your notebook for your notes. Don't forget to illustrate your talk with pictures, maps, graphs, or other visual support, whenever possible.



GRAMMAR REFERENCE SECTION

Grammar Box 1 - Prepositions of Time

Preposition	USE	EXAMPLES
IN	Parts of the day Months, seasons, years	in the morning/ afternoon/ evening in May/ in spring/ in 2014
ON	Specific days Dates	on Monday/ on New Year's Day on the 10th of May
AT	Times and time periods of the day Time expressions	at 10 am/ at lunchtime at the weekends /at the moment/ at Christmas (during a period of time around Christmas)
DURING	during + noun to say when something happens	during the film/ during the day
FOR	for + quantity of time	for 6 years/ for two hours
UNTIL	until + to say how long a situation continues	I stayed in bed until 9am.
SINCE	since + specific time when something started	since 2010/ since Sunday evening

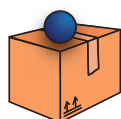
Extra Practice

Fill in the spaces with the prepositions of time.

- She was born 1999.
- I never go out Fridays.
- Call me 8 o'clock.
- I've been waiting an hour.
- He works the night.
- I have been waiting for you 10 o'clock.
- We stayed in the restaurant 11 o'clock.

Grammar Box 2 - Prepositions of Place

We use prepositions of place and location to identify the spatial relationship between nouns. Some of the most common prepositions of place are:



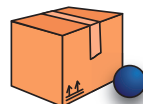
The ball is on the box.



The ball is in front of the box.



The ball is behind the box.



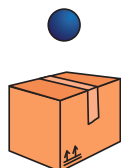
The ball is next to the box.



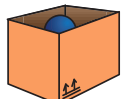
The ball is under the box.



The ball is below the box.



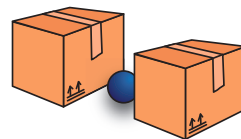
The ball is above the box.



The ball is in / inside the box.



The broom is leaning against the box.



The ball is between the boxes



The blue ball is near close to/by the box.
The red ball is far from the box

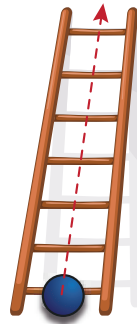
Extra Practice

Choose the right preposition for each space.

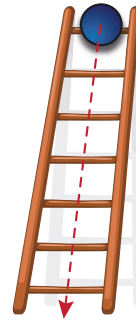
A few days in Dili provide the opportunity for an enlightening tour of some of the historical sites the city has to offer. A number of museums and exhibitions **a. in/on** Dili detail the country's political struggle, including the Chega! Exhibition. Fortunately for tourists, the photographs feature with English captions and it's the same at the nearby Resistance Museum. The Palácio de Governo – the Government Palace - dominates Dili city centre and is hard to miss with its high walls, impressive architecture and the open gardens **b. between / in front** of it. Not **c. far from / behind** the city centre is the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, one of many churches in the city. The predominantly Roman Catholic population becomes apparent in two large scale statues set about five kilometres **d. in / on** either side of Dili. A statue of Pope John Paul II stands **e. in/ on** a headland west of the city, but it's the Cristo Rei, a 27m tall sculpture of Jesus Christ high **f. above / below** the city, that is the essential destination with its spectacular view of the Wetar Straits **g. above / below**. Don't miss the opportunity to visit the local tais market, a small outdoor precinct quite **h. near / next** the Hotel Timor, which is set up entirely to sell the traditional hand-woven fabric.

Grammar Box 3 - Prepositions of Movement

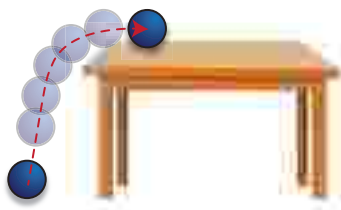
We use the following prepositions to describe the movement of people and objects.



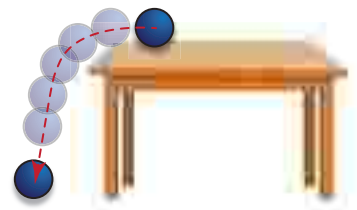
up the ladder



down the ladder



onto the table



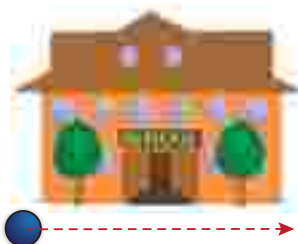
off the table



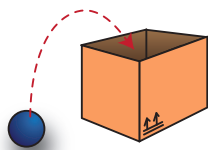
towards the house



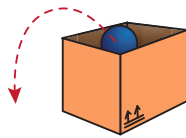
away from the house



past the school



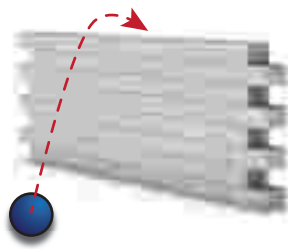
into the box



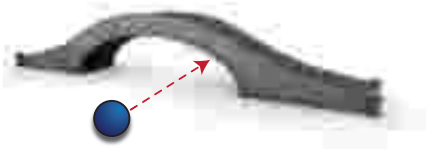
out of the box



around the tree



over the wall



under the bridge



across the bridge



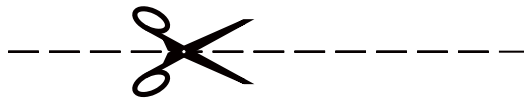
through the trees



along the tightrope

Extra Practice

Fill in the blanks with the prepositions of movement.



a. Cut the paper the line.



b. The golf ball went the hole.



c. The athlete ran the stairs.



d. Columbus sailed the Atlantic Ocean.



e. They are looking the window.

Extra Practice - All prepositions

Complete the following sentences in an appropriate way. Extend the sentence as much as possible.

1. Unicef is setting up a new project in...
2. The Handicap International project focuses on making sure that people in wheelchairs can get into...
3. The IMF office is opposite...
4. The committee has agreed to meet at...
5. The Red Cross camp has been in operation since...
6. The scout group moved away from...
7. The refugees had to escape across...
8. My favourite scout activity was when we had to climb up...
9. Our scout group meets on...
10. The charity has its offices on the third floor, above...
11. In a Red Cross camp all the tents are placed near.....
12. We have built an access ramp in front of...
13. The scouts built a fire in front of...
14. I have a committee meeting in the..., followed by an inspection visit during the ...
15. The WWF protects a species until...
16. The security guards for the camp patrol around...
17. The doctors took the medical supplies through....